

**Kanwal Sibal** (born 18 November 1943) is a career diplomat who retired as Foreign Secretary of India. In 2017, The Government awarded him the Padma Shri for his distinguished services in the field of Public Affairs. At present, he is the Chancellor of Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

He graduated with an MA in English from Punjab University. Later, he graduated from the World Information Distributed University with the scientific degree of International Doctor of Philosophy and the scientific degree of Grand Doctor of Philosophy, in June 2006. Dr Sibal is the First Grand Doctor of Philosophy in India.

He was appointed to the Indian Foreign Service in July 1966.

He served in Paris, Dar es Salaam, Lisbon, and Kathmandu. He was Ambassador to Turkey, Egypt, France and Russia.

**Sujan Chinoy** is Director General of Manohar Parrikar Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (MP-IDSA), New Delhi. He was the Chair of the Think20 engagement group for India's G20 Presidency. A career diplomat for nearly four decades between 1981 and 2018, he held key diplomatic assignments, including as Ambassador to Japan and Mexico. He is a specialist on China, East Asia and politico-military and security issues. He led the Indian side in the India-China Expert Group of Diplomatic and Military Officials (1996-2000) that negotiated confidence-building measures on the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in the context of the boundary dispute.

His diverse foreign service career also included postings in Hong Kong, Beijing, Shanghai, Sydney, Riyadh and the Indian mission to the United Nations in New York. He speaks fluent Mandarin, and is conversant in German, Japanese and Spanish. He is the author of the book *The World Upside Down: India Recalibrates Its Geopolitics*. He has also co-edited half a dozen books on a wide range of issues.